Intro to Information Tracer



Discover cross-platform campaigns and narratives

Zhouhan Chen

Founder, Safe Link Network March 31, 2023

About me

- Founder of Safe Link Network
- PhD in Data Science @NYU
- Intern
 - Twitter (Machine Learning Health)
 - Google (Security and Anti-Abuse Research)
 - AWS SAAR (Security Analytics and AI Research)



Challenge in tracking online campaigns





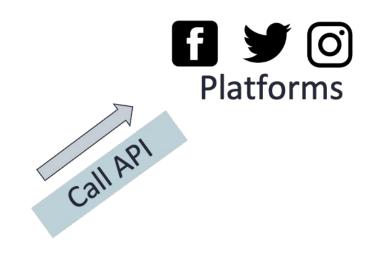
Everyone works in a silo



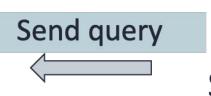
Why I built Information Tracer

Assist journalists, fact-checkers, security analysts, and humanitarian workers to monitor and track narratives or campaigns across social media

How does Information Tracer work?



BrazilianSpring	Search Now
Start Date: 11/01/2022	The state of the s
End Date: 01/31/2023	_

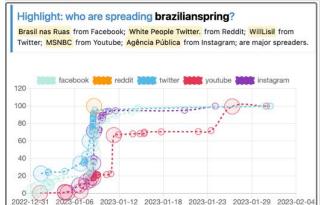


Journalists /
Security analysts

How does Information Tracer work?











Journalists / Security analysts

Where can you find coordinated campaigns?

- * Political campaigns in diverse countries (Brazil, Mexico, Nigeria, Ethiopia, Somali, Moldova)
- * Hate speech campaigns targeting celebrities (Amber Heard; Meghan Markle, Duchess of Sussex)
- * Scam/Fraud networks spreading malicious content (Fake Crypto)

Organizations currently using Information Tracer













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Case study: discover political campaigns in Brazil

Ongoing coordinated campaigns in the Global South



What role #BrazilianSpring played in the January 8th Riot?

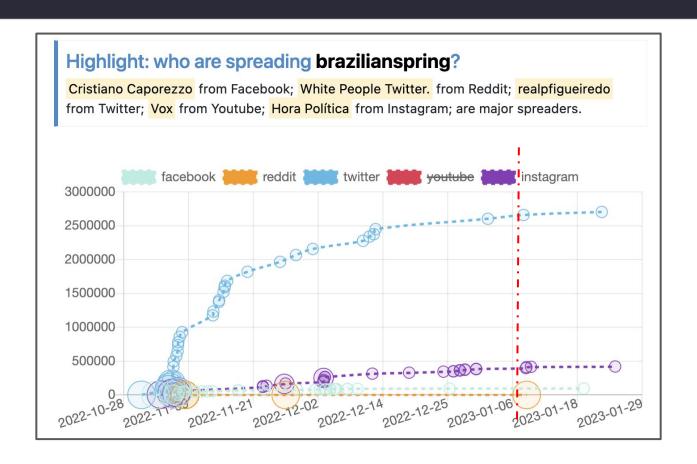


Rioters on January 8th, 2023

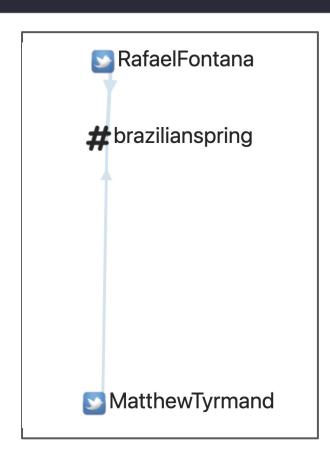


Photo credit: Eraldo Peres/AP

#BrazilianSpring was shared online months before the Riot



We use entity-user network to visualize narrative spread



Nov 1, 2022, we find 1st occurrences of #BrazilianSpring



@RafaelFontana shares highly questionable information





Rafael Fontana

@RafaelFontana

Translated from Portuguese by Google

Two years after the "invasion" of the Capitol, the US has access to images of what really happened.

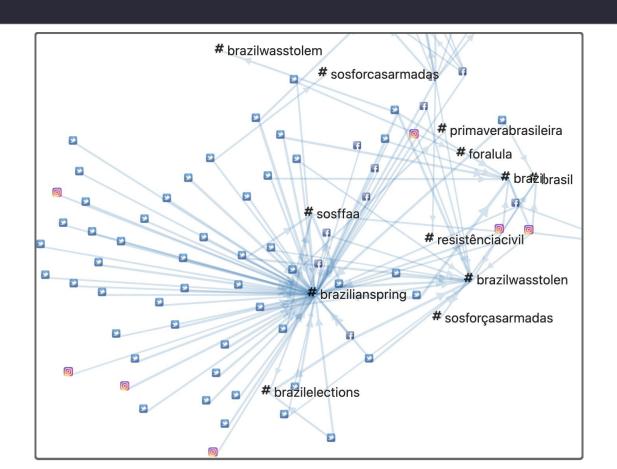
Old media and the Democratic party have hidden 40,000 hours of footage showing citizens being invited by police officers to enter the Capitol.

- Same as the trap in Brazil.

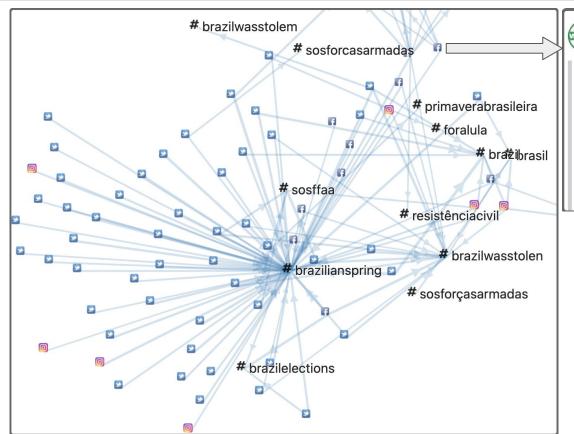
9:18 PM · Mar 6, 2023 · 36.8K Views

986 Retweets 21 Quote Tweets 2,586 Likes

Nov. 6, 2022, the narrative spread to Facebook and beyond



Nov. 6, 2022, the narrative spread to Facebook and beyond





Trago Verdades

November 6, 2022 · 🚱

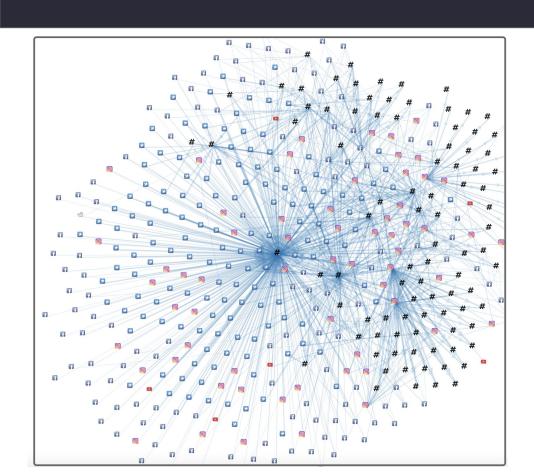
#SpeakingTruth THOUSANDS ON THE STREETS OF JANUARY RIVER "EITHER STAY THE HOMELAND FREE, OR DIE FOR BRAZIL."

()

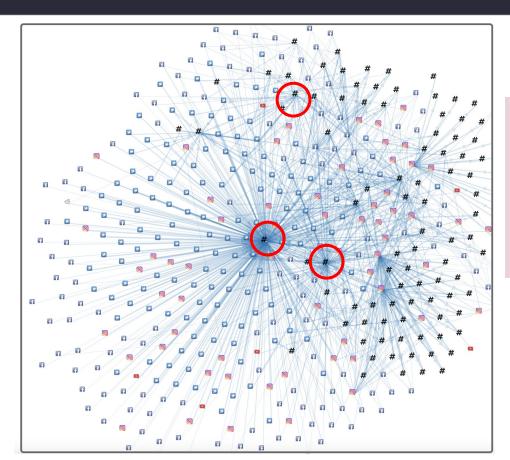
06/11/2022.

#BrazilianSpring
#LatinAmericaSpring

Dec. 30, 2022, the narrative is shared across platforms

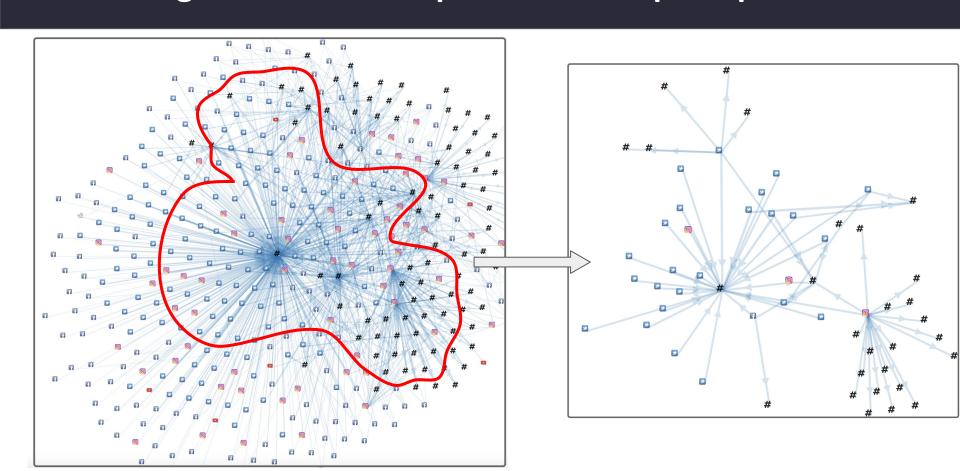


Dec. 30, 2022, the narrative is shared across platforms



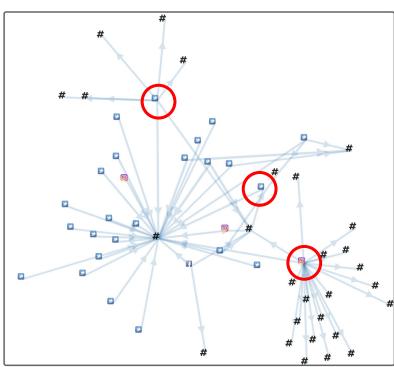
Main Narratives: #BrazilianSpring #BrazilWasStolen #BrazilianCensorship

Removing low interaction posts reveals "principal actors"



A few accounts can seed and grow the campaign





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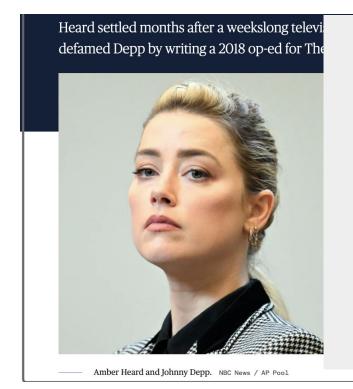
Case study: tracking coordinated hate speech campaigns

Background: Amber Heard and Johnny Depp



[1]https://www.nbcnews.com/news/us-news/amber-heard-settles-defamation-case-johnny-depp-rcna62376

Background: Amber Heard and Johnny Depp



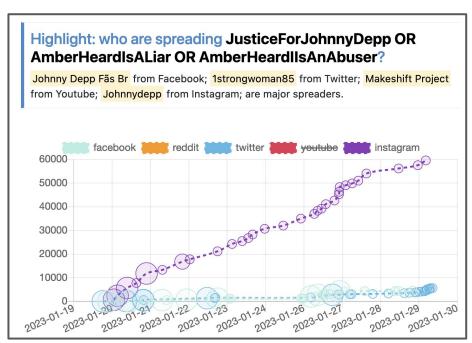
"The vilification I have faced on social media is an amplified version of the ways in which women are re-victimised when they come forward."

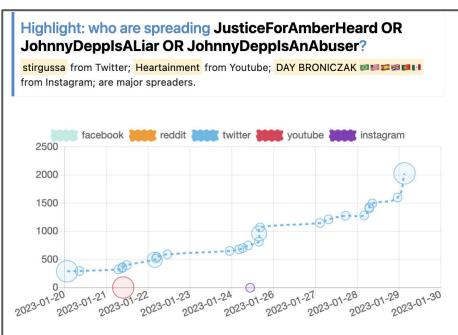
- Amber Heard^[1]

What's shared on the social media?

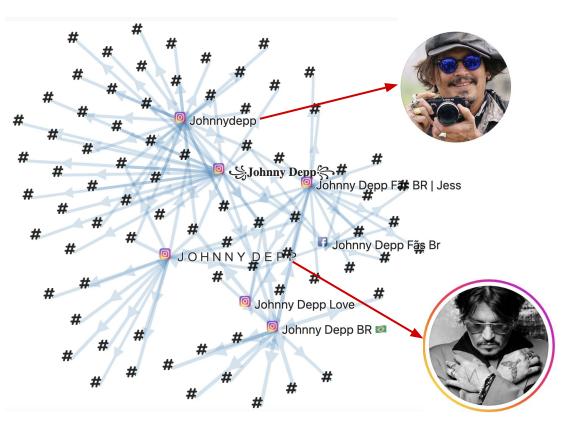
Campaign	Narratives	10-day impression	Coordinated behavior?
Pro Johnny Depp	#JusticeForJohnnyDepp #AmberHeardIsALiar #AmberHeardIIsAnAbuser	180,000	✓
Pro Amber Heard	#JusticeForAmberHeard #JohnnyDeppIsALiar #JohnnyDeppIsAnAbuser	2,500	×

Johnny Depp campaigns have 20X more interaction





Pro-Johnny Depp campaign looks coordinated



johnnydepp_videos___ Follow Message · · · ·

444 posts 107K followers 595 following

Johnnydepp
Community

Fan page for johnny depp ** #depphead @johnnydepp @iremaydin 2

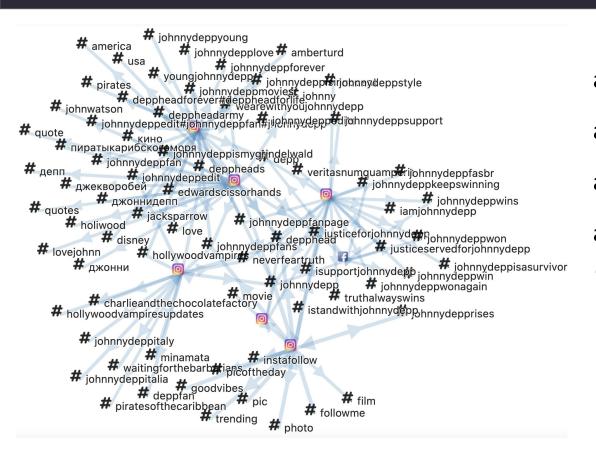
depp.ita Follow Message •••

180 posts 111K followers 674 following

JOHNNY DEPP

- Italian Fanpage
- Not impersonating!
- Great source of news
- HQ Post

This campaign shares other defamatory hashtags



amberheardisaliar amberheardisanabuser amberheardisfinished amberheardisanarcissist

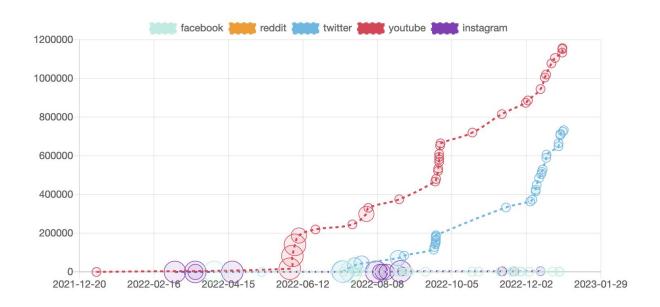
We identified similar campaigns targeting Meghan & Harry



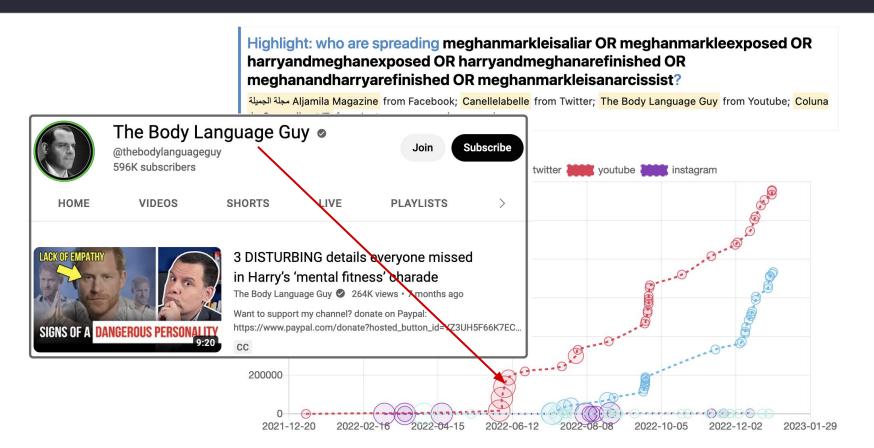
YouTube is a major spreader of hate speech hashtag

Highlight: who are spreading meghanmarkleisaliar OR meghanmarkleexposed OR harryandmeghanexposed OR harryandmeghanarefinished OR meghanandharryarefinished OR meghanmarkleisanarcissist?

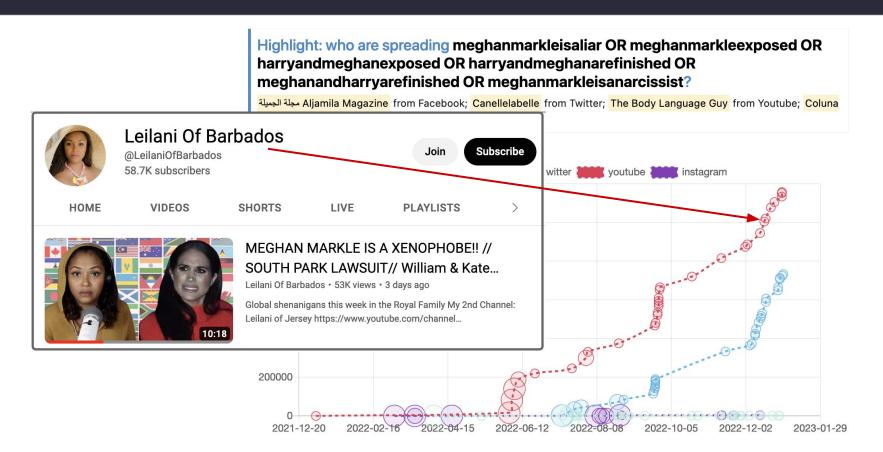
Aljamila Magazine from Facebook; Canellelabelle from Twitter; The Body Language Guy from Youtube; Coluna do Campello 🗷 🕏 from Instagram; are major spreaders.



YouTube is a major spreader of hate speech hashtag



YouTube is a major spreader of hate speech hashtag



Hate speech is monetized

* YouTubers with 20,000 views per day ≈ estimated monthly earning \$1,103 - \$1,837^[1]

* "It is becoming their richest clickbait scene... it drives viewing and earns advertising income," – UK MP Chris Bryant^[2]

^[1] https://influencermarketinghub.com/how-much-do-youtubers-make/

^[2] https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-wales-63890118

Final remark

* If you see a hashtag, URL, or keyword and you want to understand how it spreads on social media

* You can use Information Tracer to collect, contextualize, and investigate the spread pattern

Intro to Information Tracer



We want to hear your thoughts:) Email: <u>zhouhan@safelink.network</u>